Land Use Code Amendments

Design and Mitigation for East Link Light Rail

City Council Study Session January 7, 2013

Tonight

- Where we are in the process
- Focus tonight on Council input regarding certain design and mitigation topics:
 - Park and Ride standards and mitigation
 - Concrete and masonry structures tunnel portal, retaining/noise walls, columns
- Next Steps

Process Context

2012 2013-2014 2013-2014 Starting 2014 2007-2008 Design/ **Land Use** Mitigation **Policy** Alignment **Technical** Code Development **Approval** Review **Approval Development** Land Use Building, Fire, **Best Practices** Council Permits Utility, and Comp Plan Light Rail Overlay Transportation Permits

Upcoming Code Review Steps

Topic Blocks:

- Other Alignment Elements Fences, Lights, Overhead
 Catenary System, Signals, Vents
- Stations and Station Design Process
- Bel-Red (including the Operations and Maintenance Base)
- Overall Process (CUP/DA/Admin Modifications) and Wrap-up

Council Input from December 10

- TPSS Landscaping/Screening
 - Require dense buffer/landscaping for TPSS locations with residential character (Main St & 112th SE)
 - Maintain flexibility/context-sensitive landscape solutions
- South Bellevue Park-and-Ride
 - Discussion focused on application of critical area provisions
 - Insufficient time to discuss design elements
 - January 7 discussion focus on impact mitigation

Height for Effective System Functionality

- Park & Ride and Station height dictated by alignment preference
- Station Location on west side of site
 - Minimized disturbance to Mercer Slough
 - Minimized relocation of alignment/construction risk
 - Accommodated landscaping west of station
 - Accommodated unimpeded vehicular access from Bellevue Way to Park & Ride under alignment
 - Created "eyes on station" to increase rider safety
- Park & Ride Location east of Station
 - Minimized disturbance to Mercer Slough
 - Reduced perceived mass 2 parking levels below Bellevue Way

Council Input Needed

Design and Mitigation Feedback:

- Park and Ride
 - Landscape Screening
 - Mitigation of impacts associated with height required for South Bellevue park &ride and station
 - Standards to address light & glare, parking & circulation, recycling & solid waste handling
- Concrete & masonry structures
 - Design treatment for support columns, noise/retaining walls, tunnel portals

Tools to Evaluate Proposed Overlay Provisions for Design and Mitigation

- Park-and-Ride graphics
 - Aerial photo showing location
 - Illustrative examples from So. Kirkland Park & Ride
 - Cross-section drawings
- Concrete & masonry structures
 - Illustrative examples of:
 - Elevated track support columns & guideways
 - Tunnel portal
 - Noise & retaining walls

Code Sections for Discussion

- Landscape Development Code References
 - Park & Rides LUC 20.25M.040.B.2
- Mitigation References for Park & Rides
 - Light and Glare LUC 20.25M.040.D
 - Minimum Parking Requirements LUC 20.25M.040.F
 - Recycling and Solid Waste Collection LUC 20.25D.040.G
- Design Guidelines
 - Context sensitivity LUC 20.25M.050

Relevant Policies - Park and Ride Facilities

- Park and ride facilities should be located where they can provide convenient access to light rail for Bellevue neighborhoods not directly served by light rail, and they should be *integrated contextually with the surrounding environment*. (Best Practices Final Report, p. 34)
- New or expanded park and ride facilities should be consistent with the Comprehensive Plan vision for each specific location. (Final Report, p. 36)
- Design park and ride lots to be consistent with the land use vision and community context of each unique location. (Final Report, p. 38)
- Consider rider safety in design of park and ride lots (summary of Final Report discussion, pp. 75-78)

Relevant Code - Park and Ride Facilities

Proposed Overlay includes design standards (20.25M.040.D):

- Requirements for landscaping consistent with 20.20.520 (10 feet of Type II landscaping on frontage; 10 feet of Type III landscaping on perimeter; and interior parking lot landscaping)
- Requirements that exterior lighting fixtures use cutoff shields and other appropriate measures to conceal the light source from adjoining uses and rights-of-way
- Design lights to avoid spillover glare beyond site boundaries;
- Interior lighting in parking garages shall prevent spillover upon adjacent uses and ROW

South Bellevue Park and Ride



Park and Ride Illustrations



Park and Ride Illustrations



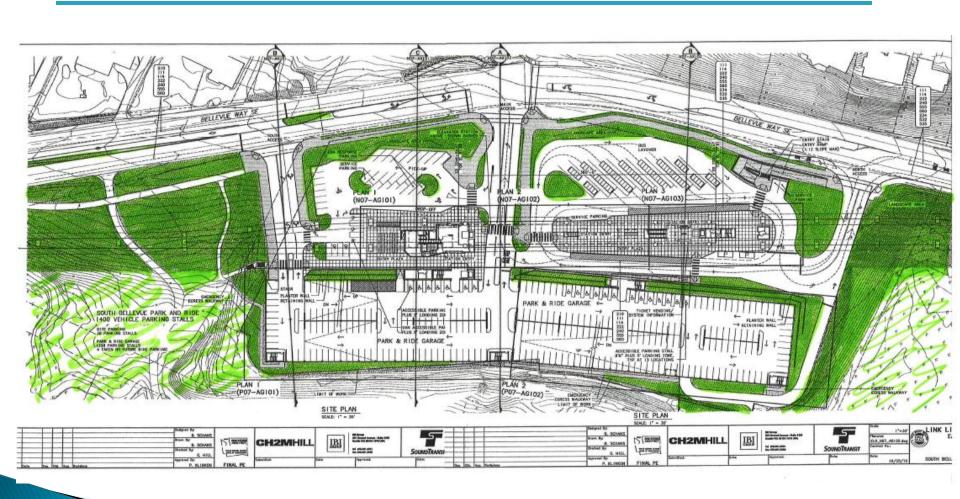
South Kirkland Park and Ride (under construction)

Park and Ride Illustrations

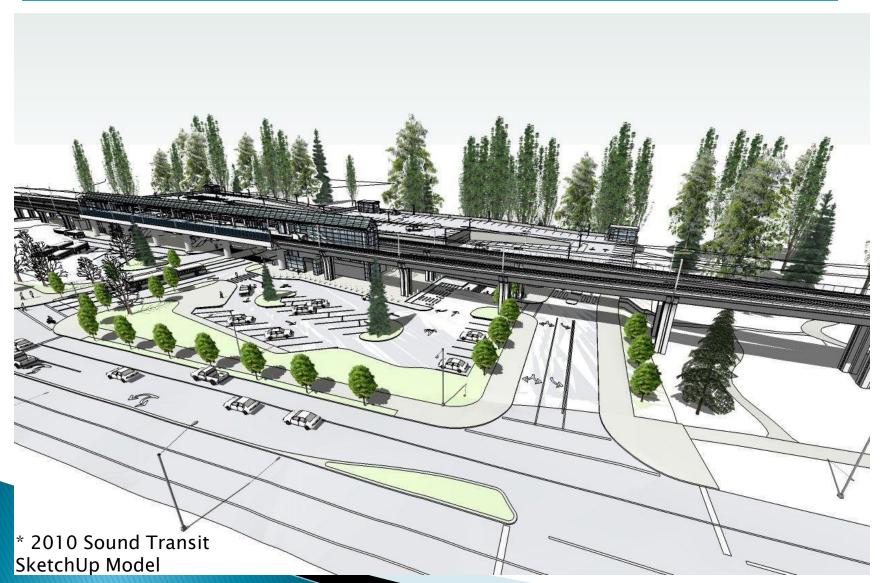


South Kirkland Park and Ride (under construction)

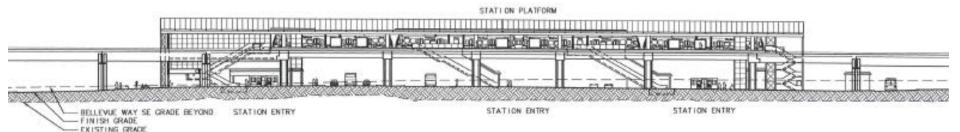
Park and Ride Landscape Opportunities



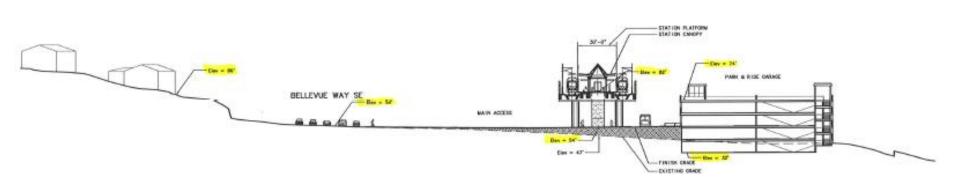
Preliminary Park and Ride Model *

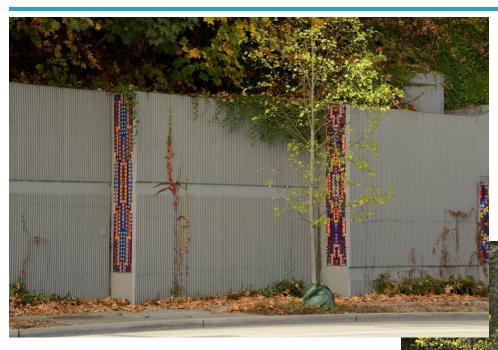


East Elevation of Station Platform



Park and Ride Cross-Section







As viewed by northbound traffic along Martin Luther King Way, Seattle

As viewed by southbound traffic along Martin Luther King Way, Seattle





Metal landscape support frame/trellis





Tunnel Portal Example



Elevated Structure - Between Downtown and Hospital Stations



Column/Guideway Examples

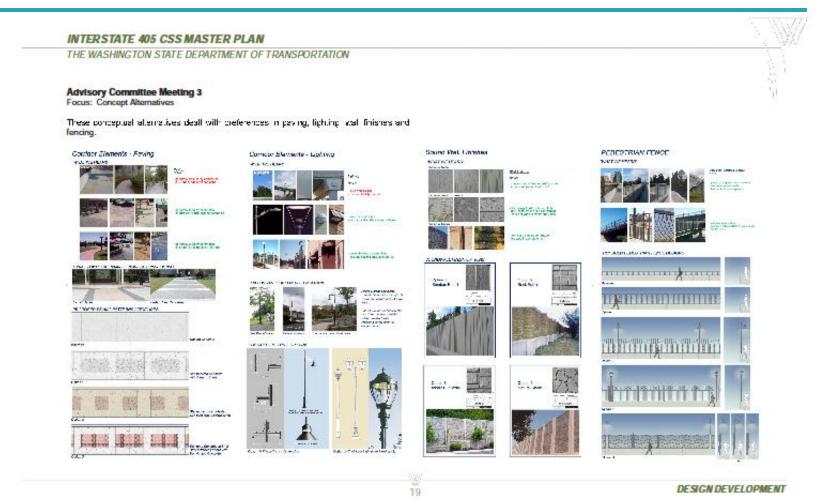




Column/Guideway Examples



Context Sensitive Solutions Toolkit



Next Steps

- January study sessions complete design & mitigation discussion; finalize procedural approach
- Late January/early February 2013 Code amendment redraft, SEPA Threshold Determination

For more information, see East Link Project website at: http://www.bellevuewa.gov/light-rail-overlay.htm