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09/06/91

## CITY OF BELLEVUE, WASHINGTON

ORDINANCE NO. 4282

AN ORDINANCE regarding the lawful use of force; and amending Bellevue City Code 10A.16.020.

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BELLEVUE, WASHINGTON, DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Section 25 (part) of Ordinance No. 3516, and Bellevue City Code 10A.16.020, are amended to read as follows:

10A.16.020 Use of force - When lawful.

The use, attempt, or offer to use force upon or toward the person of another is not unlawful in the following cases:

- (1) Whenever necessarily used by a public officer in the performance of a legal duty, or a person assisting him and acting under the officer's direction;
- (2) Whenever necessarily used by a person arresting one who has committed a felony and delivering him or her to a public officer competent to receive him or her into custody;
- (3) Whenever used by a party about to be injured, or by another lawfully aiding him or her in preventing or attempting to prevent an offense against his or her person, or a malicious trespass, or other malicious interference with real or personal property lawfully in his or her possession, in case the force is not more than is necessary;
- (4) Whenever reasonably used by a person to detain someone who enters or remains unlawfully in a building or on real property lawfully in the possession of such person, so long as such detention is reasonable in duration and manner to investigate the reason for the detained person's presence on the premises, and so long as the premises in question did not reasonably appear to be intended to be open to members of the public;

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- (5) Whenever reasonable and moderate physical discipline is inflicted by a parent, teacher, or guardian for purposes of restraining or correcting the child. Any use of force on a child by any other person is unlawful unless it is reasonable and moderate and is authorized in advance by the child's parent or guardian for purposes of restraining or correcting the child.

The following actions are presumed unreasonable when used to correct or restrain a child: (a) Throwing, kicking, burning, or cutting a child; (b) striking a child with a closed fist; (c) shaking a child under age three; (d) interfering with a child's breathing; (e) threatening a child with a deadly weapon; or (f) doing any other act that is likely to cause and which does cause bodily harm greater than transient pain or minor temporary marks. The age, size, and condition of the child and the location of the injury shall be considered when determining whether the bodily harm is reasonable or moderate. This list is illustrative of unreasonable actions and is not intended to be exclusive;

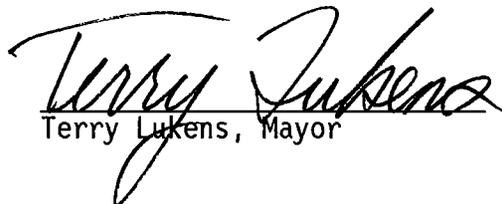
- (6) Whenever used by a carrier of passengers or the carrier's authorized agent or servant, or other person assisting them at their request in expelling from a carriage, railway car, vessel, or other vehicle, a passenger who refuses to obey a lawful and reasonable regulation prescribed for the conduct of passengers, if such vehicle has first been stopped and the force used is not more than is necessary to expel the offender with reasonable regard to the offender's personal safety;
- (7) Whenever used by any person to prevent a mentally ill, mentally incompetent, or mentally disabled person from committing an act dangerous to any person, or in enforcing necessary restraint for the protection or restoration to health of the person during such period only as it is necessary to obtain legal authority for the restraint or custody of the person.

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Section 2. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force thirty days after enactment by the City Council.

PASSED by the City Council this 9<sup>th</sup> day of September 1991, and signed in authentication of its passage this 9<sup>th</sup> day of September 1991.

(SEAL)

  
Terry Lukens, Mayor

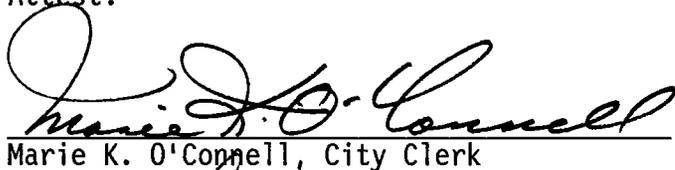
Approved as to form:

Richard L. Andrews, City Attorney

  
Richard L. Andrews, City Attorney

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Attest:

  
Marie K. O'Connell, City Clerk

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Published September 13, 1991